# **RESTORATIVE PRACTICES**

#### Piter Jelles !mpulse school

THE NETHERLANDS



Hans Oostrik KPC Groep 2007 Marja Verhaagen Piter Jelles !mpulse



### **Steps in the school**

- Introduction of the 'ok corral' model to the team
- Practicing restorative mediation with the team
- Prepare the introduction of Restorative Practices in the school's introduction period
- Introduction of the 'ok corral' model in the school
- Practicing restorative mediation with the students
- Role of students and restorative court of law
- Developing material





# **Restorative Questions I**

#### To respond to challenging behaviour

- What happened ?
- What were you thinking at the time?
- What have you thought about it since?
- Who has been affected by what you have done? In what way?
- What do you think you need to do to make things right?



# **Restorative Questions II**

#### To help those harmed by other's actions

- What did you think when you realized what had happened?
- What impact has this incident had on you and others?
- What has been the hardest thing for you?
- What do you think needs to happen to make things right?



#### Instruments

#### for a restorative school community

- Creating a "green" climate in the school (model)
- Affective communication
- Non contracts
  - Peer mediation (impartial mediator)
  - Circle time for teambuilding and problem solving
  - Problem solving circles (restorative conferences)
  - Question cards



## Introducing the model to the students

- board of complaint and happiness
- adapted model
- restorative 'carpet'
- restorative question cards
- restorative circle
- school court of law run by pupils
- if necessary: restorative conference led by a tutor
- if really necessary: suspension



## **Board of complaint and happiness**

- In the introduction period all students and staff work together on the rules.
- The students are asked to think about the way in which they would like to be treated at school.
- The are instructed not to mention names, not to accuse, but to talk about themselves.
- In this way students are encouraged to take responsibility for making their own rules, and living by them.
- The rules are signed by all students with a thumb print.
- The board has a central position in the school building.



## **Board of complaint**

#### The rules:

I don't like it when:

- People don't respect me as I am
- Someone uses my things without asking me
- Someone doesn't comply with the rules
- Someone doesn't tidy up his things
- Someone steals



## **Board of happiness**

#### The rules:

I like it when:

- I get clear instructions
- Everyone treats eachother with respect
- Everyone treats our things with respect
- Someone helps me when I have a problem
- I can work quietly without being disturbed



### **Board of complaint and happiness**





















#### **COOPERATION**

	AGAINST	WORKING TOGETHER
	<ul> <li>Make decisions for your own good</li> </ul>	Make plans together
	<ul> <li>Push through your own opinion (visible)</li> </ul>	Hold others responsible for own task, help
	<ul> <li>Bribing, backbiting (invisible)</li> </ul>	Perform own task in responsible way
	•	Take responsibility, restore, make up for
	(BOARD OF COMPLAINT)	(BOARD OF HAPPINESS)
	DO NOTHING	TAKE OVER
Л	Do it yourself	Finish someone else's work
Ż	I couln't care less	Admit to, have no opinion of your own
Ц	I couln't care less Avoid eachother	
		Admit to, have no opinion of your own

**INTEREST OF OTHERS** 



# **PROBLEM SOLVING**

	AGAINST	WITH
	Fighting, swearing, bullying	Solving problems together
	(visible)	Tell others how you feel about
	E-mail,gossip, sms, circulating	things
	notes (invisible)	Take responsibility
		Restore, make up for
	(BOARD OF COMPLAINT)	(BOARD OF HAPPINESS)
0	DO NOTHING	FOR
		TON
	See no evil, hear no evil.	Slimy behaviour, playing up to a
L L		
L K	See no evil, hear no evil.	Slimy behaviour, playing up to a
	See no evil, hear no evil. Not being interested	Slimy behaviour, playing up to a person

SOMEONE ELSE'S INTEREST —



# **RESTORATIVE CARPET**













## **Circle Time**

**Possibilities:** 

- Start of the day
- How do you feel today, is there something you want to share with your group, what should be solved before you can start working, which help do you need?
- A circle for solving problems
- Based on working with the restorative question cards











### The restorative court of law.

- A group of students, supervised by a staff member, get together every Wednesday morning.
- They are prepared to form a school court of law with a judge, an accuser, a defender.
- Students can file a complaint at the school court of law if they have been involved in a conflict and if they are not able to find a solution by themselves.
- The court of law decides if the case can be solved by having a restorative mediation conference or if there has to be a court case.
- If necessary a restorative conference is held by the school staff.











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