## Welcome to "Using Restorative Practice as a Catalyst for Change"

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South Australian Department of Education and Children's Services



- Preschools/Kindergartens
  4 5 years old
- Primary schools 5 12 years old
- Secondary schools
  12 18 years old
- Adult education 18+ years old

TOTAL 48 sites





#### **District Director**



**District Leadership Team** 

# South West Metro District



**Student Inclusion and Wellbeing Team** 



**Student Support and Disability Team** 



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#### This session will explore the following issues

- How our journey began
- Gathering momentum
- Cascading the experience
- Engaging in meaningful dialogue
- Leadership sponsorship
- Evaluation as an added dimension
- Barriers to change
- Factors influencing success
- Embedding the practice and sustaining the change
- Restorative Practice as a change agent

#### How our restorative journey began

• The challenge begins with self.



- What did I need around me to promote the restorative experience on a district basis?
- Who did I need to have on side to cultivate restorative practice?

#### **Allenby Gardens Primary School**



## - Felt inspired

#### **Inclusion and Wellbeing Team**



Make better meaning and develop a passion.

#### **District Director**



#### **Support and commitment**

#### What, as a district, did we consider in the introduction of Restorative Practice?

#### • Where did we start?



 What criteria did we use in selecting the trial schools?

#### William Light R - 12 School



• Leadership • Credibility factor

Vulnerability factor

#### Warriappendi Alternative School



Leadership

Credibility factor

#### Vulnerability factor



# and **bolts**

- Negotiated with two schools.
- One week focus on RP.
- Use Terry O'Connell as catalyst.
- Financed by district office.

#### Gathering the restorative momentum

### How did we share the passion and create the initial impact?



Warriappendi



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#### District Leaders' Day Outcomes



#### Outcomes . . . for us

Influenced the key change agents. Mass exposure.



#### What was the initial impact of Restorative Practice?



**Chris Brandwood** 



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#### Cascading the restorative experience Planning for stage 1

- Spread the word inviting people to commit.
- •Strategic conversations with key people - restoratively
- Targeted key people with influence
- Influence of the clusters.

#### **Restorative Questions**

When things go wrong

What happened?

What were you thinking of at the time?

What have you thought about since?

Who has been affected by what you have done? In what way?

What do you think you need to do to make things right?

SaferSaner Schools

By February 2006, 29 of 48 sites had committed to training in Restorative Practice.

#### What did this mean for us?

#### • Preparation, preparation, perspiration!

	Mon 27th Feb	Tue 28th Feb	Wed 1st Mar	Thu 2nd Mar	Fri 3rd Mar
	9:00am - 3:30pm	9:00am - 3:30pm	8.45am - 3:00pm	9:00am - 12:30pm	9:00am - 12:30pm
	T&D	STUDENTS	T&D	STUDENTS	STUDENTS
Teacher Workshops	Holdfast Cluster Glenelg PS Brighton PS Paringa PS	Warradale PS	Henley Beach West Beach Fulham Gardens	Henley Beach PS West Beach Fulham Gardens	Goodwood PS
Student Workshops	Varradale PS St Leonards PS		at Fulham Gdns PS	at Henley PS	1.00
Leadership Meetings	West Adelaide Football Club Rooms			District Leadership Team 1.00 2.30 Dialogue	1:00pm - 4:30pm <b>T&amp;D</b> Preschools Warradale Torrensville Henley Baden Pattinson
Parent Workshops				Evaluation 2:30 - 3:30	Dunbar Tce Kurralta Park Oaklands Estate
	3:30pm - 5:00pm Holdfast Cluster Leadership	3:30pm - 4:30pm Debrief	3:30pm - 5:00pm Leadership Meeting	Inclusion & Well Being Team 1.00 5.30 at EDC	Jean Horan Marie Dunstan Netley At Henley Bch Preschool
	Meeting		- Contraction of the second	1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -	
District Leadership Team					
	7:00pm - 9:00pm Parents Holdfast Cluster at Glenelg Primary School	7:00pm - 9:00pm Parents Warradale PS Other Holdfast	7:00pm - 9:00pm Parents Henley Beach West Beach	7:00pm - 9:00pm Parents Preschools	
Inclusion & Wellbeing Team		Schools At Warradale PS	Fulham Gardens	Open Access Unit at Henley Beach PS	

#### An overview of what that two weeks looked like.





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#### Where were we in all of this?

- Attended every session
- •Ensured District Leadership staff were involved
- Debriefed with people
- •Dialogue with people to make meaning of the information
- •Feedback received & collated
- •Networks & chat line established



#### Key learnings from Stage 1

- Cluster groups valued the connections
  → accountability to each other.
- Common language and framework → communicate more freely & explicitly
- Structured dialogue for site leaders
  → hear each other's challenges & support each other

#### Post stage 1 involvement

- Intensive support to sites
- Feedback to participants shared
- Keeping District Director involved
  - District Leadership team dialogue

Ongoing conversations & developments with Terry O'Connell

#### Significant developments

• Restorative Practice checklist.



IS YOUR PRACTICE-Respectful Fair Explicit Supportive Constructively & positively challenging Inclusive DOES IT FOCUS ON BUILDING RELATIONSHIPS BY Establishing trust with & between people Developing empathy, insight & learning Repairing any harm that may have been done

#### DOES IT PROMOTE-

Responsibility Accountability Likelihood of positive behavioural change & reintegration

#### Significant developments

- Teacher focus questions. STUDENT WORKSHOPS
- 1. What was your experience while observing the student workshop?
- 2. What did you find most interesting or what surprised you?
- 3. What did you find useful in watching Terry work with the students?
- 4. What do you think students learnt?
- 5. What practice domain are the students likely to place you in?
- 6. How do you intend reviewing what the students have learnt?
- 7. In terms of taking responsibility, are your students good at this? Are you good at giving it to them?
- 8. What bits of your practice do you do well? What areas need to be strengthened?
- 9. What are some of the ways you might help student consolidate and embed this learning into day-to-day classroom practice?

#### Significant developments - Post stage 1

- Restorative Practice checklist.
- Teacher focus questions.

Changed relationships.

#### **Onto stage 2**

#### Stage 2 - July 2006 42 sites involved





#### Key learnings from Stage 2

- Restorative practice became good practice.
- Accountability process
  New ideas Positive feelings Negative Where to
- How do you contain a tsunami like Terry?



How did we face the personal challenges in our own practice? with Support and courage Organizing & facilitating a process that we were part of The key - using a restorative approach This allowed us to increase our own capacity & gain insight & learn Integrate restorative practice at a team level

#### "Changed thinking, Changed practice"

#### **Restorative Practice has to be lived &**

#### practiced at all professional & personal levels

- it's a way of being

## Over to you ...

#### **District Director Sponsorship**

# How critical was the support of the District Director?





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### Engaging people in meaningful dialogue

## Shared stories and experiences



#### **Evaluation - an added dimension**

- Are we evaluating a culture change or key aspects of restorative practice?
- What aspects of restorative practice do we evaluate?
- How do we measure restorative practice?
- What base line and time frame do we select?

### **Research and Evaluation**

#### A qualitative and investigative approach.

Barriers to change Research findings

- Time and resources.
- Competing priorities.
- Lack of follow through by leadership.
- Perceptions of leadership not able to support it.
- Seeing it as not different from what we already do.
- What do when you don't get the outcomes you want.

#### Factors that supported changes Research findings

- Context of perceived need.
- Supportive leadership.
- Discussions in staff meeting.
- Immediate practice after training.
- Whole school approach.
- Related programs to support the approach.
- Terry working with students credibility.

# Embedding the practice and sustaining the change

#### How do we keep the wheel turning?



•Sites at different p



•Who would continue to drive it?

### **Crosby Grid**

- 5 Restorative Practice used confidently and appropriately part of the school culture.
- 4 Have developed a systemic way of working with Restorative Practice.
- **3** Trialing some aspects of Restorative Practice.
- **2** Understanding and committed to Restorative Practice.
- **1** Introduced to Restorative Practice.
- **O** Not aware of Restorative Practice.

Restorative Practice Summit



- Invite top 4 to 5 sites.
- Harness the collective knowledge.
- Develop strategies to move Restorative Practice forward.
  - •Share the responsibility

#### **Restorative Practice as a change agent**

## "Change the stories, change the culture."

"Change experiences, change beliefs change practices, change stories, change the culture."

## What impact has Restorative Practice had in terms of change in school culture?



**Michele Pope** 



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# What impact has Restorative Practice had at a district level?



John Binks-Williams



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#### **Restorative Practice as a change agent**

### "Change the stories, change the culture."

"Change experiences, change beliefs change practices, change stories, change the culture."

#### What else?

#### Acknowledgements to:

- Our District Director, John Binks Williams for his commitment & support
- All South West sites who have been involved in restorative practices & in particular those who have contributed to this presentation
- South West District Team for embracing & supporting restorative practices
- Our technical experts, Tania Taylor & Kym Tidswell
- Terry O'Connell for encouraging us to tell our story



#### **Contact details:**